

# ANGLEŠKI ČASI in GLAGOLI

PRIROČNIK

(krajša različica)



"Da ti bodo angleški časi in glagoli enkrat za vselej  
JASNI in ENOSTAVNI!"

HITRO

PREPROSTO

ZABAVNO

UČINKOVITO

PROFESIONALNO

ZA VSE STAROSTI

Maja Zakotnik

**PRIROČNIK:**

(vsebine označene s sivo barvo so v Priročniku, ki ga prejmeš ob nakupu mojega e-tečaja)

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Planeti in junaki: FunTENSEtic English™© 2015 **FunTENSEtic English™**, Izobraževanje Maja Zakotnik s.p., **VSE PRAVICE PRIDRŽANE**

Vse pravice nad objavljenimi dokumenti, razlagami in gradivom v pisni, avdio ali video obliki v sklopu FunTENSEtic English™ so pridržane. Prepovedana je vsakršna javna raba, kopiranje ali druge oblike presnemavanja ter distribuiranje celotne vsebine ali posameznih delov brez predhodnega pisnega dovoljenja avtorja. Vsaka kršitev bo obravnavana v skladu z Zakonom o avtorskih in sorodnih pravicah.

# FunTENSetic English™

*'Bringing Life, Joy and Magic back into Learning'*

FunTENSetic English™ je neverjetno **učinkovit sistem za učenje angleških časov** in vseh poglavij slovnice povezanih z glagoli, tudi za učenje nepravilnih glagolov. Gre za točno določeno zaporedje razlag in vaj, s katerim postopoma, korak za korakom, gradiš in utrjuješ svoje znanje v svojem lastnem ritmu. Sistem združuje več različnih pristopov do učenja (narejen je za vse tipe učencev po principu VAKOG\*) ter izbranih tehnik hitrega oz. pospešenega učenja. Napredek je zelo hiter, znanje pa se nalaga v dolgotrajen spomin.

Razlage so profesionalne a vseeno zelo preproste, odštekane, zanimive in zabavne, ob njih se nasmejiš, pravila pa si z lahkoto zapomiš. **Ja, učenje angleških časov je lahko zabavno in prav vsak se jih lahko nauči!** Ali kot je rekel eden izmed mojih odraslih tečajnikov: **'Ta razlaga je bomba!'** 😊

V [Velikem e-tečaju](#) je zajeto **vse znanje** o angleških časih in glagolih, ki ga potrebujemo v osnovni in srednji šoli in predstavlja **najbolj obsežno in zahtevno poglavje** v angleški slovnici. Kar 90% mojih inštrukcij je namenjenih slovnici, s katero imajo vsi največ težav, od te slovnice je 85% časov in poglavij povezanih s časi oz. glagoli.

**DODATNO:** V Velikem e-tečaju so tudi **druga poglavja slovnice** ter **nasveti za lažje in hitrejše učenje** in za **odpravo treme** oz. strahu. V Velikem e-tečaju pa je tudi **Self-study map**, kjer so navodila in povezave za **samostojno učenje** preko brezplačnih spletnih vsebin (slovnica, besedišče, izgovorjava, branje, pisanje, govor, mobilne aplikacije za trening, vaje, igre, razne aktivnosti, **dodatni video tečaji za začetnike** in nadaljevalce... za odrasle ter učence in dijake.

In ker jaz tako zelo uživam v poučevanju angleščine, je neizogibno, da se tega navdušenja nalezajo vsi, ki se učijo z mano. Ali pa se vsaj znebijo odpora do učenja ;)

\*Učni stili **VAK**: Vizualni, Avditorni (slušni), Kinestetični (gibalni), Olfaktorni (vonj), Gustatorni (okus)

## KOMU JE [VELIKI E-TEČAJ](#) NAMENJEN?

1. **Osnovnošolcem, srednješolcem in študentom**, saj se slovnice lotevam skladno s šolskim učnim načrtom, vendar pa uporabljam popolnoma drugačen pristop. Večina učencev ima pri angleščini probleme s časi - zakaj bi se mučili, če ni treba? (**POZOR: za študente anglistike je to seveda premalo**).
2. **Odrasli** imate v Velikem e-tečaju vse, kar potrebujete za **samostojno učenje angleščine (za začetnike in tiste bolj napredne, saj vsebuje vse stopnje,)**.
3. Prav tako je **odličen dodatek tečaju angleščine na vseh nivojih** (neprimerljivo lažje boste sledili tečaju in od njega več odnesli).
4. V njem pa boste uživali tudi vsi tisti, ki sicer dobro govorite angleško, vendar vas časi begajo in **bi se radi izmojstrili še na tem nivoju**, saj boste tako v svojih pogovorih bolj profesionalni in samozavestni. (za ekspresno izboljšanje znanja časov priporočam [Mini e-tečaj](#))



## KAJ VSEBUJE E-TEČAJ FunTENSetic English™ ?

- **VIDEO RAZLAGE** (profesionalne a hkrati preproste, odštekane in zabavne razlage, ki si jih zaradi elementov pospešenega učenja z lahkoto zapomniš)
- **VAJE** (točno določeno zaporedje vaj, da znanje gradiš postopoma in sistematično)
- **VIDEO KOMENTAR REŠITEV** (da vedno veš, zakaj je nekaj prav ali narobe + omenjene najpogostejše napake učencev + ponovitev pravil: slišite jih tako pogosto, da se jih ni potrebno piflati )
- **AVDIO POSNETKI** (vsak čas ima svoj avdio posnetek, s katerim pridobiš občutek za ta čas in ga osvojiš naravno, z ali brez poznavanja pravil. Posnetki so skladni s preizkušenimi tehnikami pospešenega učenja)
- **PRIROČNIK** (z vsemi povzetki razlag oz. vso potrebno teorijo – je zelo pisan, saj ima vsaka barva svoj pomen)
- **VAJE NA SPLETU** (ogromno dodatnih vaj, iger in dodatnih aktivnosti na spletu, ki so skrbno izbrane, razporejene po težavnosti, dodana so tudi slovenska navodila)
- **IZBRANE PESMI IN VIDEOPOSNETKI** (YouTube – za otroke in odrasle – za popestritev in utrjevanje znanja)

Vsebuje pa tudi druga poglavja slovnice ter nasvete, navodila in aktivnosti za učenje vseh aspektov angleščine (besedišče, bralno in slušno razumevanje, pisno in govorno izražanje, tehnike za hitrejše učenje... in še mnogo drugega.

Tako, da imaš v njem  
VSE ZA CELOSTNO SAMOSTOJNO UČENJE ANGLEŠČINE!

## KJE SE LAHKO UČIM PO TEM SISTEMU?

Kar pri sebi doma s pomočjo [Velikega e-tečaja](#) ali [Mini e-tečaja](#). Za več informacij o e-tečajih, ceni, nakupu in brezplačnih vsebinah obišči spletno stran: [www.funtensetic-english.com](http://www.funtensetic-english.com).

Navdušena sem, da te zanima učenje po sistemu **FunTENSetic English™** in že komaj čakam tvoja vprašanja, AHA trenutke in komentarje ter se veselim srečanja s tabo preko spleta.

*Maja*

*'Bringing Life, Fun and Magic back into Learning.'*



FUTURE =  
PRIHODNOST



Present  
Simple

Present  
Continuous

Be  
Going To

be going to + be +  
-ed/3.obl.

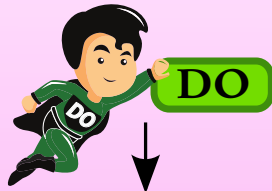
Will

will + be + -ed/3.obl.

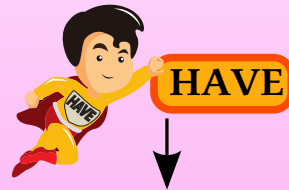
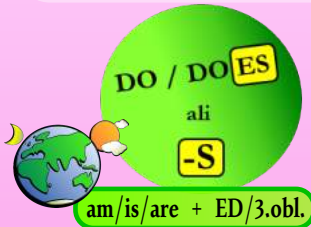
## ENGLISH TENSES #1

PRESENT =  
SEDANJOST

PAST =  
PRETEKLOST

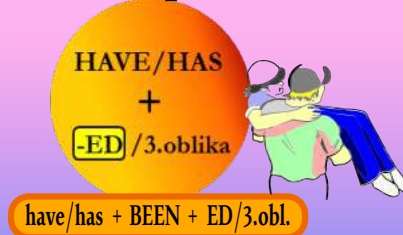


PRESENT Simple

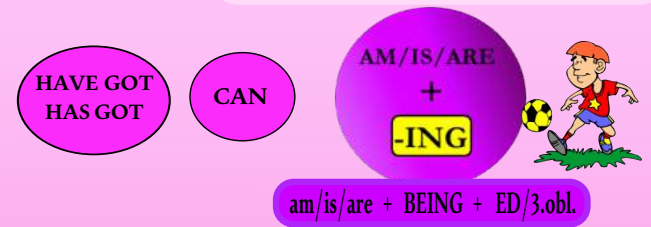


PRESENT Perfect

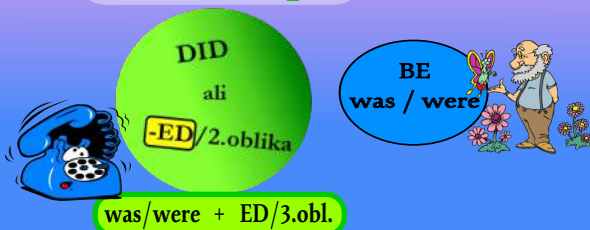
Simple



PRESENT Continuous

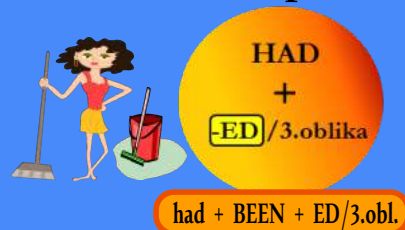


PAST Simple

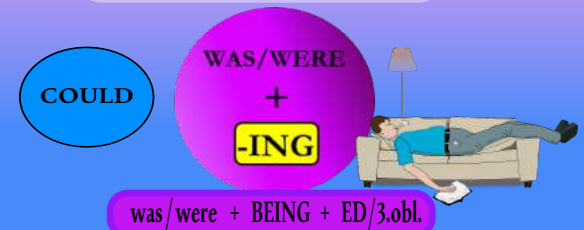


PAST Perfect

Simple



PAST Continuous



Simple = DO  
Perfect = HAVE  
Continuous = BE

**FUTURE =  
PRIHODNOST**

**Present  
Simple**

**Present  
Continuous**

**Be  
Going To**  
be going to + be +  
-ed/3.obl.

**Will**  
will + be + -ed/3.obl.

**Future  
Continuous**  
will + be  
+ ING

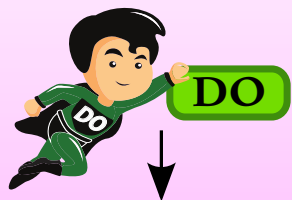
**Future  
Perfect**  
will + have  
+ ED/3.obl

**Future  
Perfect  
Continuous**  
will + have +  
been + ING

## ENGLISH TENSES #2

**PRESENT =  
SEDANJOST**

**PAST =  
PRETEKLOST**



**PRESENT Simple**

**DO / DOES**  
ali  
**-S**  
am/is/are + ED/3.obl.

**BE**  
am / is / are



**PRESENT  
Perfect  
Simple**

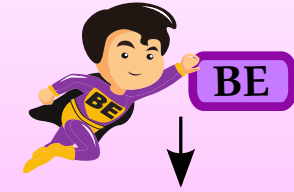
**HAVE/HAS**  
+  
**-ED** / 3.oblika

have/has + BEEN + ED/3.obl.

**PRESENT  
Perfect  
Continuous**

**HAVE/HAS**  
+  
**BEEN**  
+  
**-ING**

have/has + BEEN + BEING + ED/3.obl.



**PRESENT Continuous**

**HAVE GOT  
HAS GOT**

**CAN**

**AM/IS/ARE**  
+  
**-ING**  
am/is/are + BEING + ED/3.obl.

**PAST Simple**

**DID**  
ali  
**-ED** / 2.oblika  
was/were + ED/3.obl.

**BE**  
was / were

**PAST  
Perfect  
Simple**

**HAD**  
+  
**-ED** / 3.oblika

had + BEEN + ED/3.obl.

**PAST  
Perfect  
Continuous**

**HAD**  
+  
**BEEN**  
+  
**-ING**

had + BEEN + BEING + ED/3.obl.

**PAST Continuous**

**COULD**

**WAS/WERE**  
+  
**-ING**  
was/were + BEING + ED/

Simple = DO  
Perfect = HAVE  
Continuous = BE



# PRESENT Simple

## Verb 'BE'



|      |                |                |
|------|----------------|----------------|
| I    | AM<br>( 'm )   |                |
| We   |                |                |
| You  | ARE<br>( 're ) | from Slovenia. |
| They |                | your friend.   |
|      |                | 15 years old.  |
| She  |                |                |
| He   | IS<br>( 's )   |                |
| It   |                |                |

Life **IS** too short  
to be living  
somebody else's dream.  
(Hugh Hefner)



Live your own dream!  
**BE** yourself!



|     |                   |                                                 |
|-----|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| AM  | I                 |                                                 |
|     |                   |                                                 |
| ARE | we<br>you<br>they | from Slovenia?<br>your friend?<br>15 years old? |
|     |                   |                                                 |
| IS  | she<br>he<br>it   |                                                 |
|     |                   |                                                 |

Where  
When  
How often  
...

### YES/NO ANSWERS

YES, I am.  
NO, I'm not.

YES, we are.  
NO, we aren't.

YES, she is.  
No, she isn't.



|      |                       |                |
|------|-----------------------|----------------|
| I    | AM NOT<br>( 'm not )  |                |
| We   |                       |                |
| You  | ARE NOT<br>( aren't ) | from Slovenia. |
| They |                       | your friend.   |
|      |                       | 15 years old.  |
| She  |                       |                |
| He   | IS NOT<br>( isn't )   |                |
| It   |                       |                |

The best things in life  
**ARE**  
the people we love,  
the places we've been,  
and the memories  
we've made along the way.



# PRESENT



POMOŽNI GLAGOL:

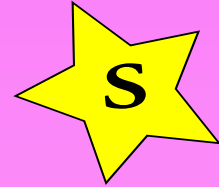
**DO/DOES**  
(=DO)

**Simple**  
(splošna sedanjost)



The Earth **goes** around the Sun.

KONČNICA:



**+**

|      |               |
|------|---------------|
| I    | <b>WORK.</b>  |
| We   |               |
| You  |               |
| They |               |
| She  | <b>WORKS.</b> |
| He   |               |
| It   |               |

**?**

|             |     |              |
|-------------|-----|--------------|
| <b>DO</b>   | I   | <b>WORK?</b> |
|             | we  |              |
|             | you |              |
| <b>DOES</b> | she |              |
|             | he  |              |
|             | it  |              |

okvirček

**-**

|      |                |              |
|------|----------------|--------------|
| I    | <b>DON'T</b>   | <b>WORK.</b> |
| We   |                |              |
| You  |                |              |
| They |                |              |
| She  | <b>DOESN'T</b> |              |
| He   |                |              |
| It   |                |              |

**BE**

**+** I AM  
You ARE  
He IS

**-** I'M NOT  
You AREN'T  
He ISN'T

**?** AM I?  
ARE you?  
IS he?

**AM/IS/ARE**

Je zelo poseben!  
Samostojen!  
Ne potrebuje pomožnega glagola!

**+** There IS  
There ARE

**-** There ISN'T  
There AREN'T

**?** IS there?  
ARE there?

**THERE IS/ARE**

There! NE pomeni 'tani'.  
Ko opisujemo **KJE** se nahaja **KAJ**.

**+** We HAVE  
She HAS

**-** We DON'T HAVE.  
she DOESN'T

**?** DO you HAVE?  
DOES she

**HAVE**

Je rahlo poseben!  
Ko dodamo S, se skrajša v HAS!  
PAZI! ne zamešaj s **HAVE GOT!**

**ALWAYS**  
**USUALLY**  
**OFTEN**  
**SOMETIMES**  
**SELDOM**  
**NEVER**

pred glavni glagol!



**Y + IES**

SOGLASNIK (trda črka) + Y

cry - **cries**  
fly - **flies**

**PAZI!**

SAMOGLASNIK + Y = +S  
(mehka črka)

play - play**s**

Pri večini glagolov

**+S**

**Dodajanje končnice +S**

Ko se glagol konča s črkami:

**ch, sh, ss, zz, x, o**

watch - watch**es**  
brush - brush**es**



**EVERY** day/week/...  
**ONCE** a week/month/...  
**TWICE** a month/year/...  
**THREE TIMES** a year/...

na konec stavka!



POMOŽNIGLAGOL:

**AM/IS/ARE**  
(=BE)

# PRESENT

## Continuous

(trenutna sedanjost)

KONČNICA:



'Look! He **is playing** football.'

**+**

|      |            |  |                 |
|------|------------|--|-----------------|
| I    | <b>AM</b>  |  | <b>WORKING.</b> |
| We   |            |  |                 |
| You  | <b>ARE</b> |  |                 |
| They |            |  |                 |
| She  |            |  |                 |
| He   | <b>IS</b>  |  |                 |
| It   |            |  |                 |

Work like you don't need the money.  
Love like you've never been hurt.  
Dance like nobody **is watching**.  
Sing like no one **is listening**.  
Live like it's Heaven on Earth.

Unknown author



Where  
When  
Why  
...

**?**

|            |      |  |                 |
|------------|------|--|-----------------|
| <b>AM</b>  | I    |  | <b>WORKING?</b> |
|            | we   |  |                 |
| <b>ARE</b> | you  |  |                 |
|            | they |  |                 |
|            | she  |  |                 |
| <b>IS</b>  | he   |  |                 |
|            | it   |  |                 |

okvirček

NOW  
AT THE MOMENT  
JUST  
TODAY  
THIS (week, year, ...)



**ALWAYS**  
(=constantly)  
dogaja se pogosteje,  
kot je normalno,  
prevečkrat, je moteče

You're always **losing**  
your keys!



Izražanje vlnudnosti  
I'm **wondering** if I  
could borrow some  
money.

Ponavljajoče se daljše,  
nezaključeno dejanje,  
ki ga prekine drug  
dogodek:  
Whenever I see her,  
she's **working** in the  
garden.

**-**

|      |               |  |                 |
|------|---------------|--|-----------------|
| I    | <b>'M NOT</b> |  | <b>WORKING.</b> |
| We   |               |  |                 |
| You  | <b>AREN'T</b> |  |                 |
| They |               |  |                 |
| She  |               |  |                 |
| He   | <b>ISN'T</b>  |  |                 |
| It   |               |  |                 |

E na koncu glagola  
odpade:  
take - taking  
make - making  
(BUT: agr ee ing!!!)



**Dodajanje  
končnice  
ING**

**PP, BB,  
MM, ...**

ZAPOR:)

Kratek glagol (1 zlog) s končno  
kombinacijo črk:

soglasnik + samoglasnik + soglasnik  
(trda + mehka + trda)

= zadnja črka se podvoji

swim - swi**mm**ing

sit - si**tt**ing

**IE → Y**

**Y+ING=**

IE na koncu glagola  
se spremeni v Y  
die - dy**ing**  
lie - ly**ing**



Daljši glagoli (več zlogov):  
ZAPOR + poudarek na zadnjem  
zlogu:  
refer - reffering  
begin - beginning  
(BUT: listen - listening)





# PAST Simple Verb 'BE'

+

I

WAS

We  
You  
They

WERE

at school.  
very happy.  
in Italy.

She  
He  
It

WAS

Every Pro  
was once an amateur.  
Every expert  
was once a beginner.  
So dream big. And start now!



?

WAS

I

WERE

we  
you  
they

at school?  
very happy?  
in Italy?

WAS

she  
he  
it

YES/NO ANSWERS

YES, I was  
NO, I wasn't.

YES, we were.  
NO, we weren't.

YES, she was.  
No, she wasn't.

Where  
When  
How often  
...

-

I

WAS NOT  
(wasn't)

We  
You  
They

WERE NOT  
(weren't)

from Slovenia.  
your friend.  
15 years old.

She  
He  
It

WAS NOT  
(wasn't)

Some of the world's greatest feats  
were accomplished  
by people 'not smart enough'  
to know  
they were impossible.  
Doug Larson



# PAST

## Simple

('glavni preteklik')



POMOŽNIGLAGOL:

**DID**  
(=DO)

KONČNICA:

**ED**

ali 2. oblika

NEPRAVILNIH  
GLAGOLOV



He **called** me yesterday.

+

I  
We  
You  
They  
She  
He  
It

**WORKED.**

**WENT.**

2. oblika nepr. glag.  
(go)

?

Where  
When  
How often  
...

**DID**

I  
we  
you  
they  
she  
he  
it

**WORK?**

**GO?**

okvirček

-

I  
We  
You  
They  
She  
He  
It

**DIDN'T**

**WORK.**

**GO.**

-Y

+IED

SOGLASNIK + Y = +IED  
(trda črka)

cry - cried

**PAZI!**

SAMOGLASNIK + Y = +ED  
(mehka črka)

play - played

+ED

Različice  
končnice  
+ED

+D

Če ima glagol na koncu že-E

dance - danced

hope - hoped

PP, BB,  
GG, ...

ZAPOR:)

Kratek glagol s končno  
kombinacijo črk:

soglasnik + samoglasnik + soglasnik  
(trda + mehka + trda)

zadnja črka se podvoji

rob - robbed

3

Daljši glagoli (več zlogov):

ZAPOR + poudarek na zadnjem  
zlogu:

refer - referred

(BUT: listen - listened)

+

I WAS  
You WERE  
He WAS

I WASN'T  
You WEREN'T  
He WASN'T

**BE**

?

WAS I?  
WERE you?  
WAS he?

WAS/WERE

Je zelo poseben!  
Samostojen!

Ne potrebuje pomožnega glagola!

+

He USED TO  
(work)

He DIDN'T USE TO  
(work)

**USED TO**

?

DID he USE TO  
(work)

Pomeni VČASIH/NEKOČ

HAVE - HAD

EAT - ATE

**IRREGULAR VERBS**  
(=nepravilni glagoli)

DO - DID

CUT - CUT

Ti glagoli nimajo končnice ED!  
Treba se jih je naučiti na pamet!  
Glej seznam.



**YESTERDAY**

LAST week/month/year/...

a month/two days/...AGO

...

Izražanje  
VLJUDNOSTI

I **wondered** if  
you could help me.  
(nanaša se na  
sedanjost)



# PAST

KONČNICA:

ING



POMOŽNI GLAGOL:

**WAS/WERE**  
(=BE)

**Continuous**  
(pomožni/opisni preteklik')

**+**

|      |             |                 |
|------|-------------|-----------------|
| I    | <b>WAS</b>  | <b>WORKING.</b> |
| We   | <b>WERE</b> |                 |
| You  |             |                 |
| They | <b>WAS</b>  |                 |
| She  |             |                 |
| He   |             |                 |
| It   |             |                 |



I **was sleeping** when you called.

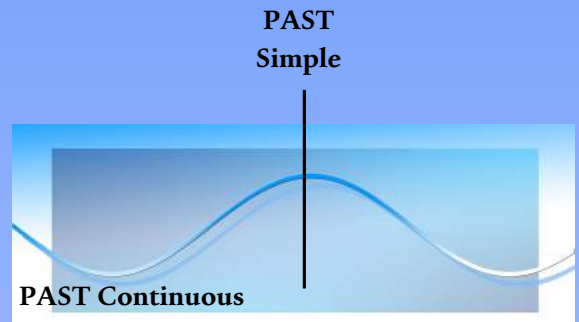
**?**

|             |      |                 |
|-------------|------|-----------------|
| <b>WAS</b>  | I    | <b>WORKING?</b> |
|             | we   |                 |
| <b>WERE</b> | you  |                 |
|             | they |                 |
| <b>WAS</b>  | she  |                 |
|             | he   |                 |
|             | it   |                 |

okvirček

**-**

|      |                |                 |
|------|----------------|-----------------|
| I    | <b>WASN'T</b>  | <b>WORKING.</b> |
| We   | <b>WEREN'T</b> |                 |
| You  |                |                 |
| They | <b>WASN'T</b>  |                 |
| She  |                |                 |
| He   |                |                 |
| It   |                |                 |



WHILE  
(WHEN)

JUST  
ALREADY

2



3

ALWAYS, ALL  
(=constantly)

dogajalo se je pogostejše, kot je normalno, prevečkrat, bilo je moteče

You **were complaining** all the way home.

3

Izražanje VLJUDNOSTI  
(zelo vljudno, bolj kot Present Continuous)

I **was wondering** if you could help me.

IZJEMOMA

He usually goes to work by bus but last week he **was going** by car.

E na koncu glagola odpade:

take - taking  
make - making  
(BUT: agreeing!!!)

~~E~~

~~Y, W, X~~

PP, BB, MM, ...

ZAPOR:)

Kratek glagol s končno kombinacijo črk:

soglasnik + samoglasnik + soglasnik  
(trda + mehka + trda)

= zadnja črka se podvoji

swim - swim**ming**

sit - sit**ting**

Dodajanje končnice ING

IE → Y

IE na koncu glagola se spremeni v Y  
die - **dying**  
lie - **lying**

Y+ING=



3

Daljši glagoli (več zlogov):  
ZAPOR + poudarek na zadnjem zlogu:  
refer - reffering  
begin - beginning  
(BUT: listen - listening)

# PRESENT Perfect

POMOŽNIGLAGOL:



**HAVE/HAS**  
(HAVE)

**Simple**  
(‘dovršni dosedanjik’)

KONČNICA:

**ED**

ali 3. oblika

NEPRAVILNIH  
GLAGOLOV

**+**

|      |             |                |
|------|-------------|----------------|
| I    | <b>HAVE</b> | <b>WORKED.</b> |
| We   |             |                |
| You  |             |                |
| They |             |                |
| She  |             | <b>GONE.</b>   |
| He   | <b>HAS</b>  |                |
| It   |             |                |

3. oblika nepr. glag. (go)



She **has broken** her leg, she can't walk.

Čarobna beseda :)



Where  
How long  
...

**?**

|             |      |                |
|-------------|------|----------------|
| <b>HAVE</b> | I    | <b>WORKED.</b> |
|             | we   |                |
|             | you  |                |
|             | they |                |
| <b>HAS</b>  | she  | <b>GONE.</b>   |
|             | he   |                |
|             | it   |                |

3. oblika nepr. glag. (go)

okvirček

**-**

|      |                |                |
|------|----------------|----------------|
| I    | <b>HAVEN'T</b> | <b>WORKED.</b> |
| We   |                |                |
| You  |                |                |
| They |                |                |
| She  |                | <b>GONE.</b>   |
| He   | <b>HASN'T</b>  |                |
| It   |                |                |

3. oblika nepr. glag. (go)



**ALREADY (+)**

**YET (-, ?)**

I have **already** done my homework.

I haven't done my homework **yet**.

Have you done your homework **yet**?

**SINCE** (točka)

**FOR** (obdobje)

She has been here **since** 2 o'clock.

I have been here **for** 3 hours.

**EVER**

Have you **ever** been to Australia?

**JUST**

**NEVER (BEFORE)**

**SO FAR**

**RECENTLY**

**IN THE LAST FEW DAYS**

**TODAY / THIS week / ...**

...

-Y

+IED

SOGLASNIK + Y = +IED  
(trda črka)

cry - **cried**

**PAZI!**  
SAMOGLASNIK + Y = +ED  
(mehka črka)

play - **played**

+ED

Različice  
končnice  
+ED

PP, BB,  
GG, ...

+D

Če ima glagol na koncu že -E  
dance - dance**d**  
hope - hope**d**



Daljši glagoli (več zlogov):  
ZAPOR + poudarek na zadnjem  
zlogu:  
refer - **referred**  
(BUT: listen - listened)

ZAPOR:)  
Kratek glagol s končno  
kombinacijo črk:

soglasnik + samoglasnik + soglasnik  
(trda + mehka + trda)

zadnja črka se podvoji  
rob - **robbed**

# PRESENT

KONČNICA:



POMOŽNIGLAGOL:



**HAVE/HAS**

(HAVE)



**BEEN**  
(BE)

**Perfect**

**Continuous**

('nedovršni dosedanjik')

+

I  
We  
You  
They

**HAVE**



**BEEN**



**WORKING.**

She  
He  
It

**HAS**



She **has been writing** books  
for 10 years.

?

Where  
How long  
...

**HAVE**



I  
we  
you  
they

**BEEN**



**WORKING?**

**HAS**

she  
he  
it

okvirček

Čarobna beseda :)



-

I  
We  
You  
They

**HAVEN'T**



**BEEN**



**WORKING.**

She  
He  
It

**HASN'T**

"Remember,  
**you have been criticizing** yourself  
for years and it hasn't worked.  
Try approving of yourself  
and see what happens."

Louise L. Hay

E na koncu glagola  
odpade:

take - taking  
make - making  
(BUT: agree **ing**!!!)

~~E~~

~~Y, W, X~~

**PP, BB,  
MM, ...**

ZAPOR:)

Kratek glagol s končno  
kombinacijo črk:

soglasnik + samoglasnik + soglasnik  
(trda + mehka + trda)

= zadnja črka se podvoji  
swim - swi**mm**ing  
sit - si**tt**ing

**Dodajanje  
končnice  
ING**

**IE → Y**

IE na koncu glagola  
se spremeni v Y  
die - d**y**ing  
lie - l**y**ing

**Y+ING = ♥**

3

Daljši glagoli (več zlogov):  
ZAPOR + poudarek na zadnjem  
zlogu:  
refer - refferring  
begin - beginning  
(BUT: listen - listening)

# PAST Perfect



POMOŽNIGLAGOL:

**HAD**

(=HAVE)

## Simple

('predpreteklik')

KONČNICA:

**ED**

ali 3.oblika

NEPRAVILNIH  
GLAGOLOV

Ko povemo, da se je nekaj zgodilo  
**PRED DOGODKOM V PRETEKLOSTI**

When we **arrived**, the match **had** already **started**.  
(Tekma se je začela še preden smo prispeli, zamudili smo)



+

I  
We  
You  
They  
She  
He  
It

**HAD**



**WORKED.**

**GONE.**

3. oblika nepr. glag.  
(go)

?

Where  
How long  
...

**HAD**



I  
we  
you  
they  
she  
he  
it

**WORKED.**

**GONE.**

3. oblika nepr. glag.  
(go)

okvirček

-

I  
We  
You  
They  
She  
He  
It

**HADN'T**



**WORKED.**

**GONE.**

3. oblika nepr. glag.  
(go)

SOGLASNIK + Y = +IED  
(trda črka)  
cry - cr**ied**

**PAZI!**  
SAMOGLASNIK + Y = +ED  
(mehka črka)  
play - play**ed**

Različice  
končnice  
+ED

PP, BB,  
GG, ...

ZAPOR:) Kratek glagol s končno kombinacijo črk:  
soglasnik + samoglasnik + soglasnik  
(trda + mehka + trda)  
zadnja črka se podvoji  
rob - ro**bb**ed

Daljši glagoli (več zlogov):  
ZAPOR + poudarek na zadnjem zlogu:  
refer - refer**red**  
(BUT: listen - listened)

Pri večini  
glagolov

+ED

+D

Če ima glagol na koncu že -E  
dance - dance**d**  
hope - hope**d**

**Before** she **left** on holidays, she **had cleaned** the house.



**After** we **had finished** dinner, we **went** for a walk.



**BUT:**

When we **arrived**, the match **started**.  
(Takrat, ko smo prispeli, se je tekma začela, ravno prav smo prišli - Past Simple)



When I **came** home I **had** a shower  
and then I **went** to sleep.  
(zaporedje dogodkov - Past Simple)



**BEFORE**  
**AFTER**  
**ALREADY**  
**JUST**  
**NEVER BEFORE**  
...

# PAST Perfect

KONČNICA:

ING

POMOŽNIGLAGOL:

**HAD**

(HAVE)

**BEEN**  
(BE)

**Continuous**  
( 'nedovršni predpreteklik' )

+

I  
We  
You  
They  
She  
He  
It

**HAD**

**BEEN**

**WORKING.**



?

Where  
How long  
...

**HAD**

I  
we  
you  
they  
she  
he  
it

**BEEN**

**WORKING ?**

The bus **arrived** very late.  
She **had been waiting** for over an hour.

okvirček

-

I  
We  
You  
They  
She  
He  
It

**HADN'T**

**BEEN**

**WORKING.**



I **had been looking** for leaders,  
but I realised  
that leadership is about  
being the first to act.  
Edward Snowden

E na koncu glagola  
odpade:  
take - taking  
make - making  
(BUT: agreeing!!!)

E

~~Y, W, X~~

**PP, BB,  
MM, ...**

ZAPOR:)

Kratek glagol s končno  
kombinacijo črk:

soglasnik + samoglasnik + soglasnik  
(trda + mehka + trda)

= zadnja črka se podvoji  
swim - swim**ming**  
sit - sit**ting**

**Dodajanje  
končnice  
ING**

**IE → Y**

IE na koncu glagola  
se spremeni v Y  
die - dy**ing**  
lie - ly**ing**

**Y+ING=** ❤️

3

Daljši glagoli (več zlogov):  
ZAPOR + poudarek na zadnjem  
zlogu:  
refer - refferring  
begin - beginning  
(BUT: listen - listening)



## Irregular verbs (70)

|     | SLO. PREVOD        | INFINITIVE               | PAST SIMPLE       | PAST PARTICIPLE     |
|-----|--------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1.  | postati            | <b>become</b> (bikam)    | became (bikeim)   | become (bikam)      |
| 2.  | začeti             | <b>begin</b> (bigin)     | began (bigen)     | begun (bigan)       |
| 3.  | Ugrizniti, pičiti  | <b>bite</b> (bajt)       | bit (bit)         | bitten (bitn)       |
| 4.  | pihati             | <b>blow</b> (blou)       | blew (blu:)       | blown (bloun)       |
| 5.  | zlomiti, razbiti   | <b>break</b> (breik)     | broke (brouk)     | broken (brouken)    |
| 6.  | prinesti           | <b>bring</b> (bring)     | brought (bro:t)   | brought (bro:t)     |
| 7.  | graditi            | <b>build</b> (bild)      | built (bilt)      | built (bilt)        |
| 8.  | kupiti             | <b>buy</b> (baj)         | bought (bo:t)     | bought (bo:t)       |
| 9.  | uloviti, ujeti     | <b>catch</b> (keč)       | caught (kot)      | caught (kot)        |
| 10. | izbrati            | <b>choose</b> (ču:z)     | chose (čous)      | chosen (čouzn)      |
| 11. | priiti             | <b>come</b> (kam)        | came (kejm)       | come (kam)          |
| 12. | stati (cena)       | <b>cost</b> (kost)       | cost (kost)       | cost (kost)         |
| 13. | rezati             | <b>cut</b> (kat)         | cut (kat)         | cut (kat)           |
| 14. | narediti, delati   | <b>do</b> (du:)          | did (did)         | done (dan)          |
| 15. | risati             | <b>draw</b> (dro:)       | drew (dru:)       | drawn (dro:n)       |
| 16. | piti               | <b>drink</b> (drink)     | drank (drenk)     | drunk (drank)       |
| 17. | voziti             | <b>drive</b> (drajv)     | drove (drouv)     | driven (drivn)      |
| 18. | jesti              | <b>eat</b> (i:t)         | ate (ejt)         | eaten (i:tn)        |
| 19. | pasti              | <b>fall</b> (fo:l)       | fell (fel)        | fallen (fo:ln)      |
| 20. | čutiti             | <b>feel</b> (fi:l)       | felt (felt)       | felt (felt)         |
| 21. | boriti se          | <b>fight</b> (fait)      | fought (fo:t)     | fought (fo:t)       |
| 22. | najiti             | <b>find</b> (fajnd)      | found (faund)     | found (faund)       |
| 23. | leteti             | <b>fly</b> (flai)        | flew (flu:)       | flown (floun)       |
| 24. | pozabiti           | <b>forget</b> (forget)   | forgot (forgot)   | forgotten (forgotn) |
| 25. | odpustiti          | <b>forgive</b> (forgi:v) | forgave (forgeiv) | forgiven (forgivn)  |
| 26. | dobiti, priiti     | <b>get</b> (get)         | got (got)         | got (got)           |
| 27. | dati               | <b>give</b> (gi:v)       | gave (gejv)       | given (given)       |
| 28. | iti                | <b>go</b> (gou)          | went (went)       | gone (gon)          |
| 29. | rasti              | <b>grow</b> (grou)       | grew (gru:)       | grown (groun)       |
| 30. | imeti              | <b>have</b> (hev)        | had (hed)         | had (hed)           |
| 31. | slišati            | <b>hear</b> (hi:r)       | heard (h:rd)      | heard (h:rd)        |
| 32. | skriti             | <b>hide</b> (haid)       | hid (hid)         | hidden (hidn)       |
| 33. | udariti            | <b>hit</b> (hit)         | hit (hit)         | hit (hit)           |
| 34. | obdržati           | <b>keep</b> (ki:p)       | kept              | kept                |
| 35. | vedeti             | <b>know</b> (nou)        | knew (nju:)       | known (noun)        |
| 36. | učiti se           | <b>learn</b> (l:rn)      | learnt (l:rnt)    | learnt (l:rnt)      |
| 37. | zapustiti, oditi   | <b>leave</b> (li:v)      | left (left)       | left (left)         |
| 38. | pustiti (dovoliti) | <b>let</b> (let)         | let (let)         | let (let)           |
| 39. | izgubiti           | <b>lose</b> (lu:z)       | lost (lost)       | lost (lost)         |



|     |                                       |                                   |                           |                           |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 40. | narediti, izdelati                    | <b>make</b> (meik)                | made (meid)               | made (meid)               |
| 41. | srečati                               | <b>meet</b> (mi:t)                | met (met)                 | met (met)                 |
| 42. | plačati                               | <b>pay</b> (pej)                  | paid (pejd)               | paid (pejd)               |
| 43. | položiti (nekam)                      | <b>put</b> (put)                  | put (put)                 | put (put)                 |
| 44. | brati                                 | <b>read</b> (ri:d)                | read (re:d)               | read (re:d)               |
| 45. | jahati                                | <b>ride</b> (raid)                | rode (roud)               | ridden (ridn)             |
| 46. | teči                                  | <b>run</b> (ran)                  | ran (ren)                 | run (ran)                 |
| 47. | reči                                  | <b>say</b> (sei)                  | said (sed)                | said (sed)                |
| 48. | videti                                | <b>see</b> (si)                   | saw (so:)                 | seen (si:n)               |
| 49. | prodati                               | <b>sell</b> (sel)                 | sold (sould)              | sold (sould)              |
| 50. | poslati                               | <b>send</b> (send)                | sent (sent)               | sent (sent)               |
| 51. | pripraviti, ...                       | <b>set</b> (set)                  | set (set)                 | set (set)                 |
| 52. | peti                                  | <b>sing</b> (sing)                | sang (seng)               | sung (sang)               |
| 53. | potopiti (se)                         | <b>sink</b> (sink)                | sank (senk)               | sunk (sank)               |
| 54. | sedeti                                | <b>sit</b> (sit)                  | sat (set)                 | sat (set)                 |
| 55. | spati                                 | <b>sleep</b> (sli:p)              | slept (slept)             | slept (slept)             |
| 56. | govoriti                              | <b>speak</b> (spik)               | spoke (spouk)             | spoken (spoukn)           |
| 57. | preživeti (čas),<br>zapraviti (denar) | <b>spend</b> (spend)              | spent (spent)             | spent (spent)             |
| 58. | stati                                 | <b>stand</b> (stend)              | stood (stu:d)             | stood (stu:d)             |
| 59. | krasti, ukrasti                       | <b>steal</b> (sti:l)              | stole (stoul)             | stolen (stouln)           |
| 60. | plavati                               | <b>swim</b> (swim)                | swam (svem)               | swum (svam)               |
| 61. | vzeti                                 | <b>take</b> (teik)                | took (tu:k)               | taken (teikn)             |
| 62. | poučevati                             | <b>teach</b> (ti:č)               | taught (to:t)             | taught (to:t)             |
| 63. | povedati                              | <b>tell</b> (tel)                 | told (tould)              | told (tould)              |
| 64. | misliti, razmišljati                  | <b>think</b> (tink)               | thought (to:t)            | thought (to:t)            |
| 65. | vreči, vržti, zalučati                | <b>throw</b> (trou)               | threw (tru:)              | thrown (troun)            |
| 66. | razumeti                              | <b>understand</b><br>(and:rstend) | understood<br>(and:rstud) | understood<br>(and:rstud) |
| 67. | zbuditi se                            | <b>wake</b> (weik)                | woke (wouk)               | woken (woukn)             |
| 68. | nositi (imeti<br>oblečeno)            | <b>wear</b> (ve:r)                | wore (vo:r)               | worn (vo:rn)              |
| 69. | zmagati                               | <b>win</b> (win)                  | won (wan)                 | won (wan)                 |
| 70. | pisati                                | <b>write</b> (wrait)              | wrote (wrout)             | written (writn)           |

\*be – was/were – been (biti)

