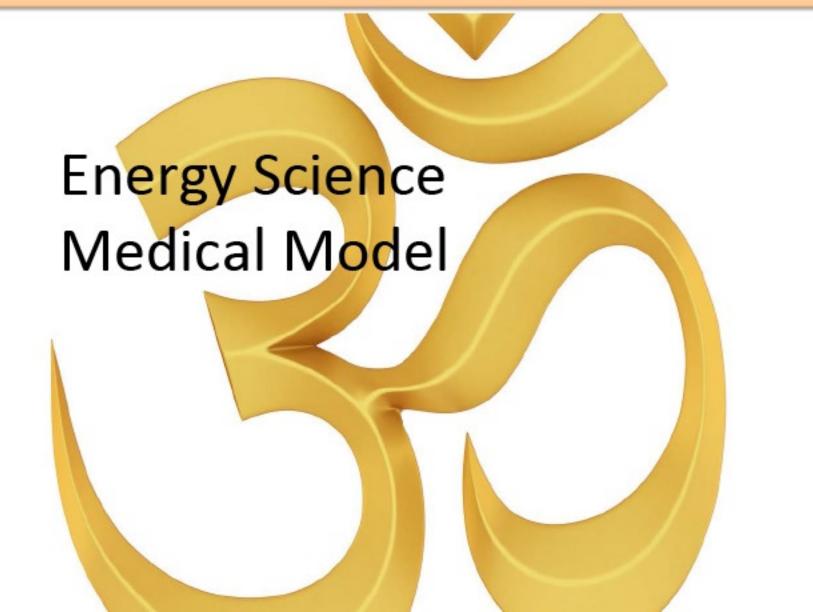
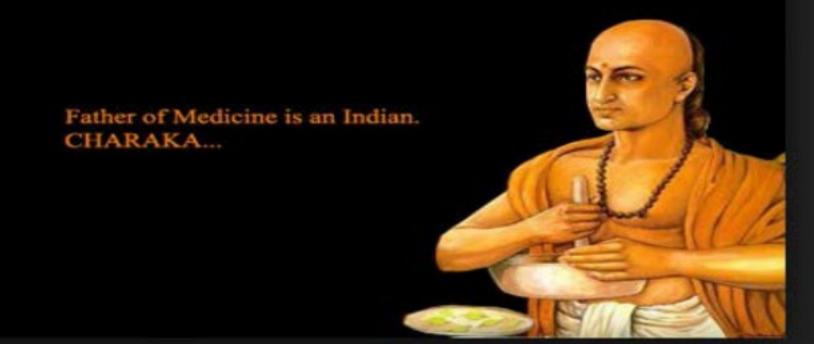
#### Ayurveda SRJC Adult Education





#### Acharya Charaka and the Ayurveda

- Charaka
- The term Charaka is a label said to apply to "wandering scholars" or "wandering physicians.



### Indian Father Of Medicine Charak

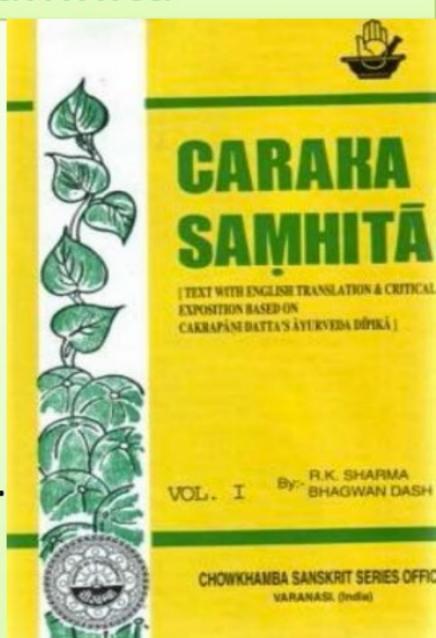
 Charak, sometimes spelled Charaka, was one of the principal contributors to the ancient art and science of

Ayurveda, a system of medicine and lifestyle developed in Ancient India. He is sometimes dated to c. 800 BC as he worked on older treatise by Purnvasu Atreya (c.1000 BC) and Agnivesha Agnivesa, of whose work, the Agnivesha Tantra, was the basis of his Charaka Samhita<sup>[1]</sup> [2] Charaka is also referred to as the Indian Father of Medicine.

He was a native of <u>Kashmir</u>. [3][4][5][6]

#### Charaka Samhita

- · Special chapter in
- Ayurvedic literature
- about
- How To live Longer.
- Charaka speaks about
- What Life Is.
- How life can be maintained.
- What is the Quality of Life.

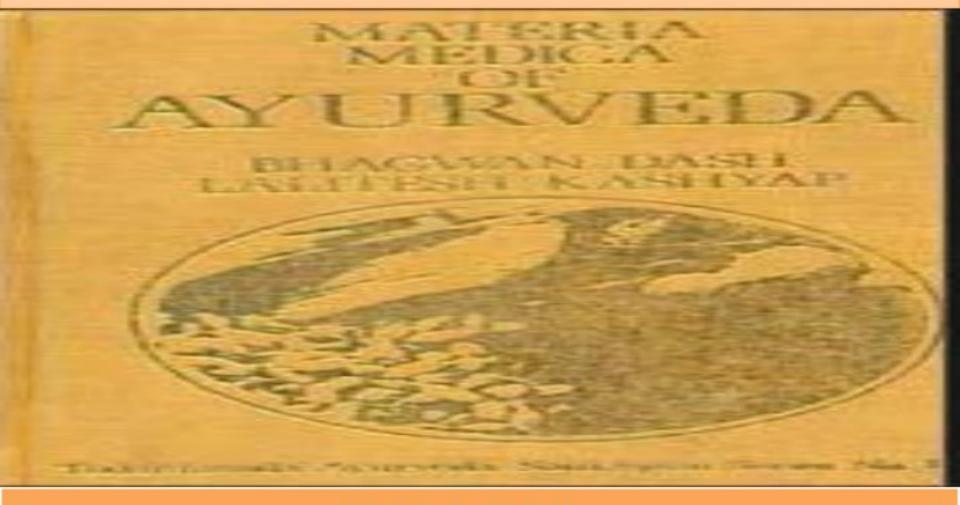


# General practice in Ancient India to Write in Verse

 Books on medicine and surgery were also written in verse as well.



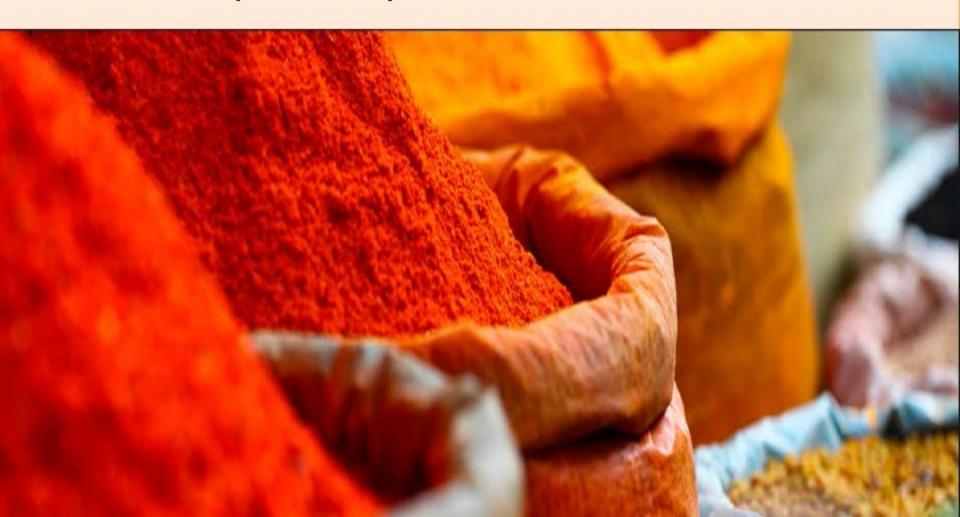
#### Todarmalla Ayurveda Saukhyam



Materia Medica Of Ayurveda

#### Todarmalla Ayurveda Saukhyam

Basic Principles of Ayurveda



#### According to Charaka Translations

Health and disease Are Not Predetermined.



# All your test are normal. Then Why do I feel so Bad.



#### Health does not mean absensce

- Of defined disease,
- but health is a
- state of wellness
- of the being
- including
- body , mind ,
- consciousness.



#### If you have backache

- Constipation, Insomnia anxiety
- or some other condition and all lab reports are normal that does not mean person is healthy.



#### Ayurvedic Definition of Health Charaka & Vaghbhata in Sutrasthana define health as

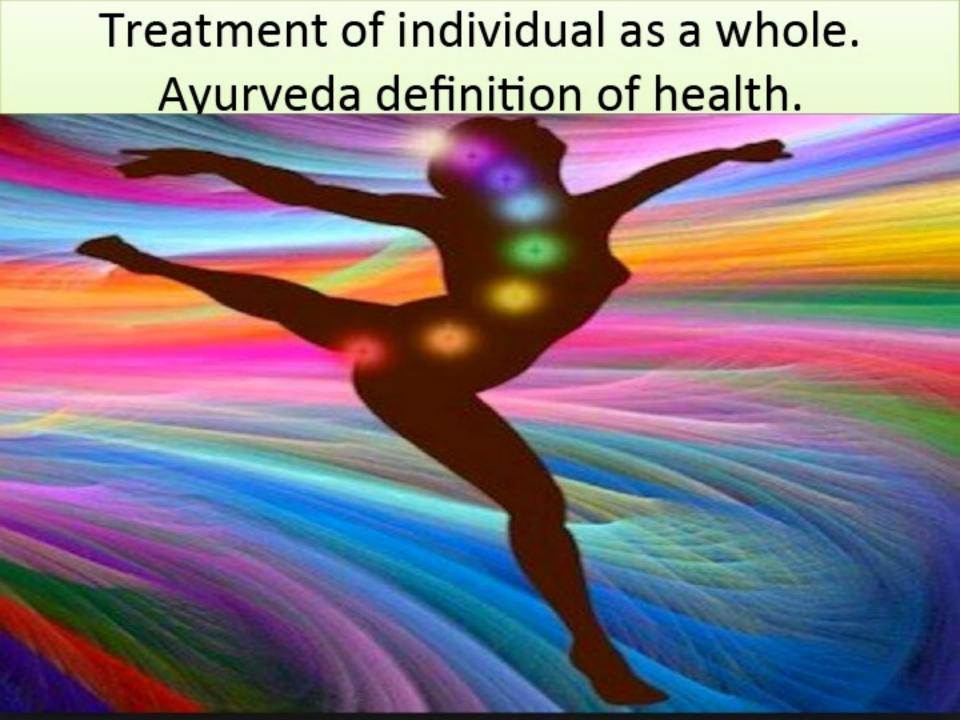
- "Samadosha, samagnischa
- samadhatumala kriyaha
- prasanna atmenindriya manaha
- swasthya ityabhidheeyate"

#### This Sanskrit Sutra

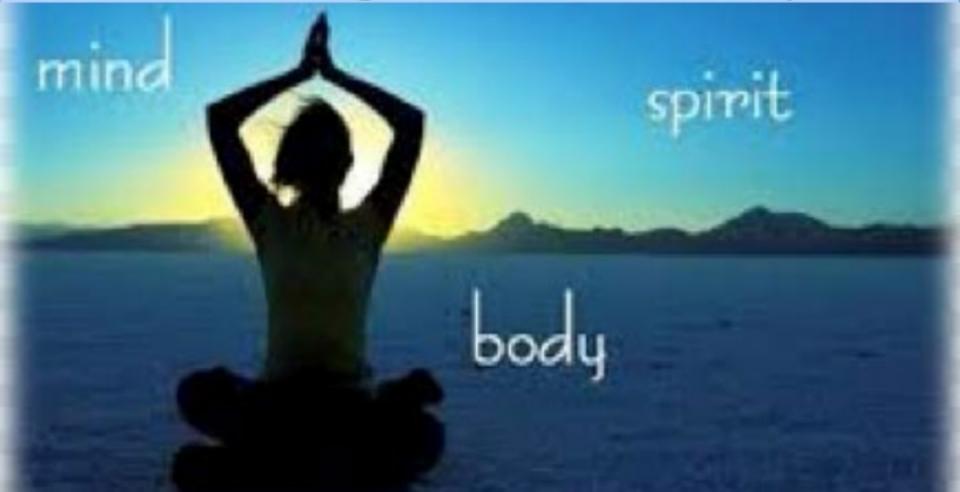
- Means that a person is healthy and self contained (svastha)
- If the three doshas, seven dhatus (tissues)three malas, (urine, feces and sweat)and agni (digestive juices) are al balanced and mind, senses and soul experience bliss.
- According to this definition, most of us are not healthy.

### The three doshas, seven dhatus,





Ayurveda says that the Body, Mind, and Consciousness have integrative relationship.



#### Psychosomatic concept of disease

- If the Mind is
- unhappy or stressed,
- the person is not
- healthy
- even tho, there
- maybe no
- known pathological
- condition existing
- according to
- modern science.

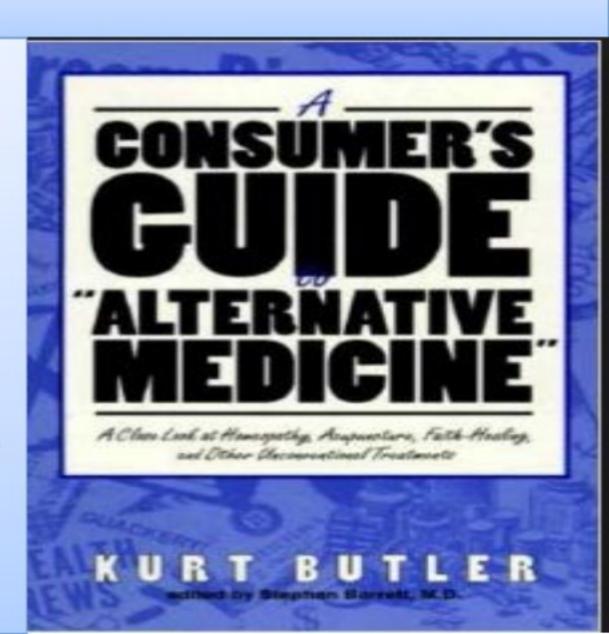


#### Consciousness shift

- Self knowledge
- Change in the way healing is done.
- Self Care
- Prevention Living
- Looking For a Different Biology, Physiology Model
- That makes sense and that anyone can work with because it s food as medicine, Lifestyle as the restructuring health.
- The power of the ancient wisdom and the Now.

#### Dr. Vasant Lad teaches

"Nevertheless, the unequivocal, defined and validated energy science medical disciplines of Ayurveda and Traditional Chinese Medicine are the future healing hope for todays medical consumer.



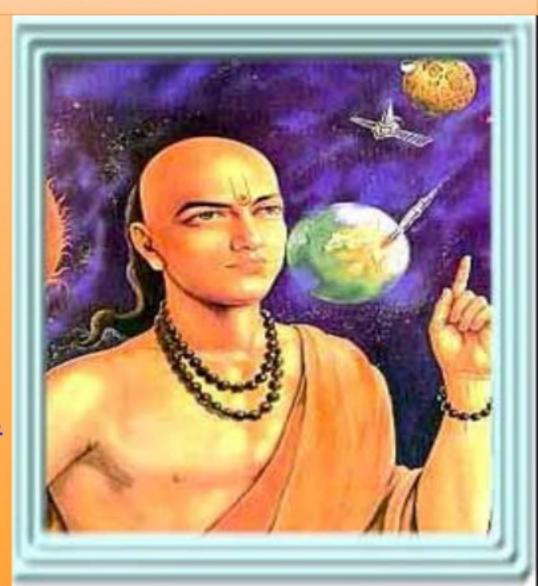
#### The purpose of Ayurveda

- Ayurvedic
- Chikitsa
- Is to
- achieve
- this
- healthy
- state.



#### Ayurveda Goal is to Prevent rather than Cure. Charaka

physician who fails to enter the body of a patient with the lamp of knowledge and understanding can never treat diseases. He should first study all the factors, including environment, which influence a patient's disease, and then prescribe treatment. It is more important to prevent the occurrence of disease than to seek a cure.



# Ayurvedic Management and Treatment of Disease to Bring a state of Balance.

- Ayurveda
   Treatment
   Protocols
- Complication
- Mutiple Pathologies
- Drug Related
   Disorders



# Diagnosis and Treatment of Disease in Ayurveda



# Diagnosis according to Ayurveda

Diagnosis according to Ayurveda is not merely naming the disease, but identification of the imbalance of these three energies by examination of the following

- 1. Pulse
- 2. Urine
- Faecal matter
- 4.Skin





- Eyes
- 6. Tongue
- 7. Voice or Speech
- Body build

Or Aakriti

#### Most Importantly

 Life Can Be Extended By your Care of Your mind& body& soul through Daily Regimen according to Your Body Type.



#### Salya Tantra

- Surgery
- Was in practice
- and treated

#### as a

- specialty of
- Ayurveda.



# Salya Tantra Ayurvedic Surgery



#### When the religion prohibited

- Bhoja prabandha
- (11<sup>th</sup> Century AD)
- Them to
- practice surgery
- they made efforts to
- develop medicines
- for correcting these
- surgical ailments.



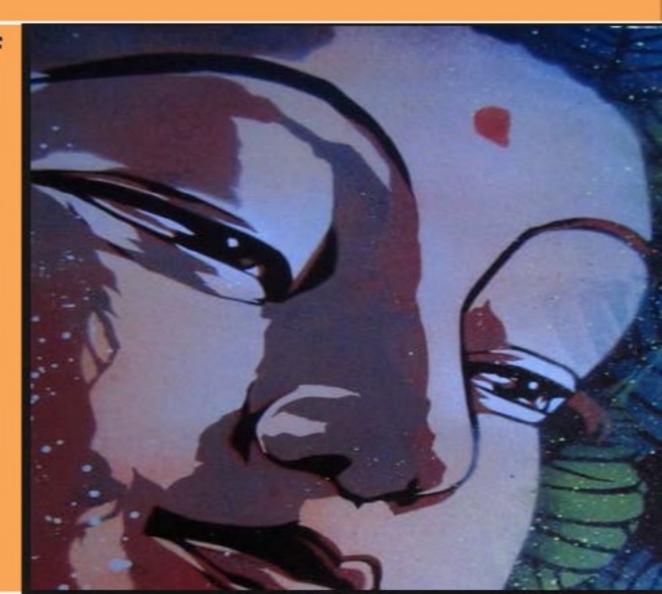
#### During the Life time of Lord Buddha

- There was a
- famous physician
- by the name of Jivaka.
- Great expertise in the
- art and science of surge he was crowned the
- King of Physicians and
- Surgeons.
- He successfully
- performed major abdominal operations.



#### **Buddhism was patronized by rulers**

- And subjects of
- India alike
- prohibited
- surgery among
- several other
- professions.
- This gave a
- death blow
- to medical
- practicioners.



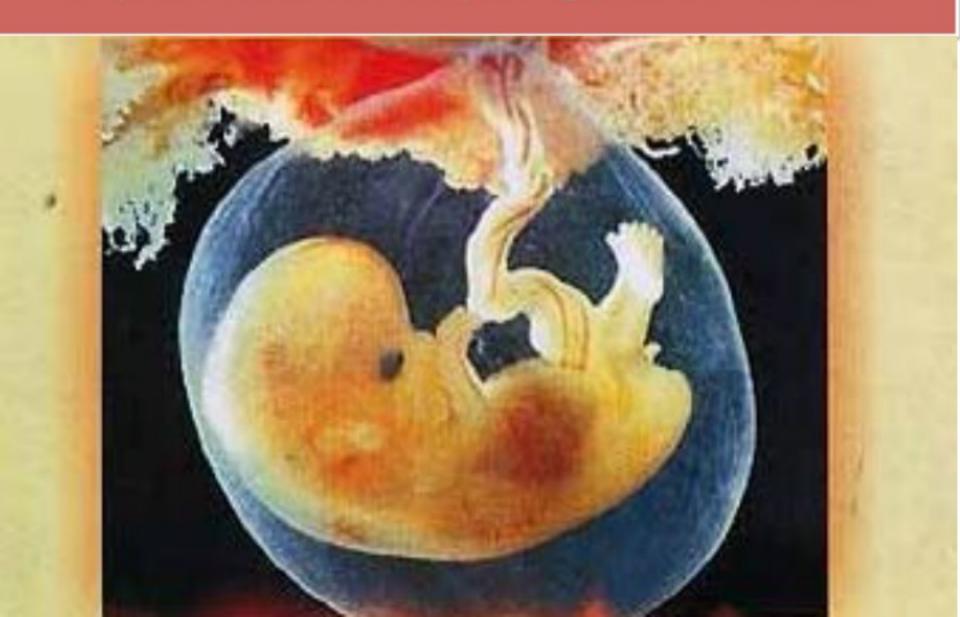
#### Cancer

- · Urinary tract, stone in gall bladder,
- peptic ulcer,
- heart disease
- and the like who were once directed to surgery
- but successfully treated by medicines by the ayurvedic physicians of the country.

# Ayurvedic embryology



# Ayurvedic Embryology Text Book



#### Ayurvedic Wisdom in The Modern Age

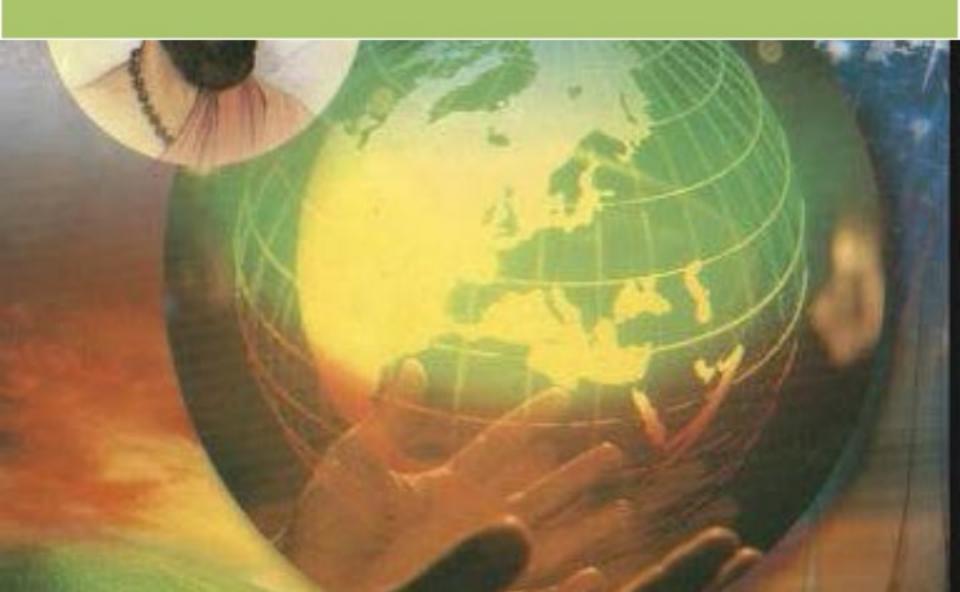
WITH CHAKRAPANIDATTA'S COMMENTARY

Multilingual e-Samhita with Search Option

चरकसंहिता చరకసంహీతా ಚರಕಸಂಹಿತಾ சரகசம்ஹிதா ചരകസംഹിതാ ચરકસંહિતા চরকসংহিতা ਚਰਕਸਂਹਿਤਾ



# Ayurvedic Cosmology Vedic astrology



## **Classical Ayurveda**

- Is THEIST
- in theory
- and practice.



## **Ayurveda Treats the**

- A person
- as one composite unit of mind, body, and soul.
- Hence Spiritual Science.



## Psychosomatic concept of disease

- If the Mind is
- unhappy or stressed,
- the person is not
- healthy
- even tho, there
- maybe no
- known pathological
- condition existing
- according to
- modern science.



#### Disturbance

- In basic triad of pillars of the body
- Doshas
- Is responsible for physical affliction
- Psycho-somatic
   MINDBODY
- Any kind of mental agony shows up through the body



## Ayurveda Science of Soul and Its Transmigration

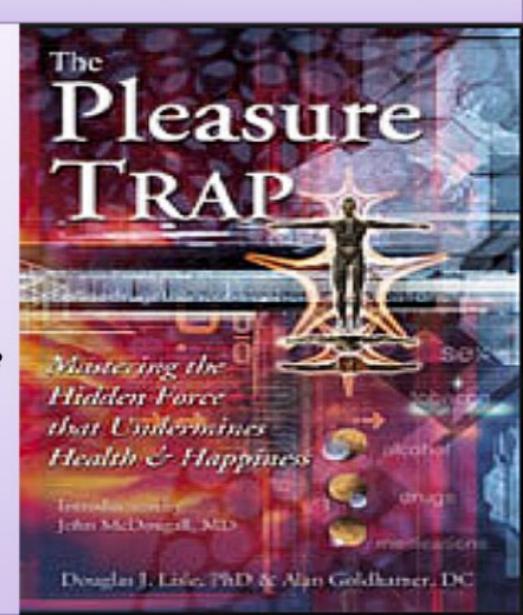
- Existence of Soul Jivatma in the individuals body
- Which is part of the Universal Soul Paratama



## The Soul is free of any morbidity

- It is unaffected
- by either worldly
- pleasure or pain

The Pleasure Trap:
Mastering the Hidden Force
That Undermines
Health and Happiness
Douglas J. Lisle, Ph.D.
& Alan Goldhamer, D.C.



## Astrological Sounds

- There are blja (seed) sounds for each of the planets and their related astrological signs, as shown in the table at left.
- Generally, these are applied to the lords of any important astrological house. For example, if someone has the Moon in Aries or Scorpio, which are ruled by Mars, that person can chant the mantra for Mars.
- This will give them the blessing of Mars and unfold happiness and health in the person's life.

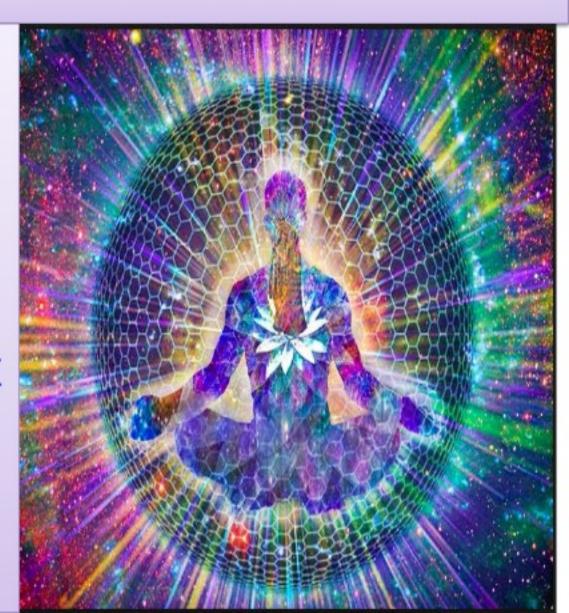
#### Soul

Is Sat Chit Ananda



## Sat Sanskrit: सत्)

• Sanskrit: सत्) is a Sanskrit word meaning "the true essence (nature)" and that "which is unchangeable" of an entity, species or existence.



## Sat

1] Sat is a common prefix in ancient Indian literature and variously implies that which is good, true, virtuous, being, happening, real, existing, enduring, lasting, essential.[2] In ancient texts, fusion words based on Sat, refer to "Universal Spirit, Universal Principle, Being, Soul of the World, Brahman".[3][4]

## Chit (चित्) is Consciousness)

- Cit (consciousness)
- From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

- Chit (चिति) is a Sanskrit word meaning awareness or consciousness, [1] "true awareness" [citation needed], "to be aware of", [2] "to understand", [2] "to comprehend". [2] It is a core principle in all ancient spiritual traditions originating from the Indian subcontinent. In Upanishads it is referred to as the Drishta or the Seer, the Sense that makes sense of all other sense experiences. Chit is one of the three aspects forming the Satcitananda nature of the Absolute, according to the Vedic scriptures.
- The term is widely used and discussed among <u>Hinduism</u>, <u>Sikhism</u>, <u>Jainism and other religious systems</u>.
- Chitaranjan is who gives you the feeling of awareness and total consciousness.

## Ananda <u>Sanskrit: आनन्द)</u>

#### Ānanda (

Sanskrit: आननद) literally means bliss or happiness. In the Hindu Vedas, Upanishads and Bhagavad gita, ananda signifies eternal bliss which accompanies the ending of the rebirth cycle. Those who renounce the fruits of their actions and submit themselves completely to the divine will, arrive at the final termination of the cyclical life process (samsāra) to enjoy eternal bliss (ananda) in perfect union with the godhead. The tradition of seeking union with God through passionate commitment is referred to as bhakti, or devotion.[1]

#### BUT

- Because its association with
- Manas mind
- Buddhi, intellect,
- Ahamkara ego
- which taken together
- Antahkaranatma
- appears to get afflicted with pleasure and pain.

## Dosha Theory

- We Become
- Fixed energetic expressions of VPK
- and the matter field expressions of chronic disease states.
- Vaidya Vasant Lad



#### Whatever Your Doshic Balance

- At the moment of birth
- A ration v2p3k1
- Or
- Vata1,Pitta2, kapha3
- That balance
- should
- remain
- throughout life.



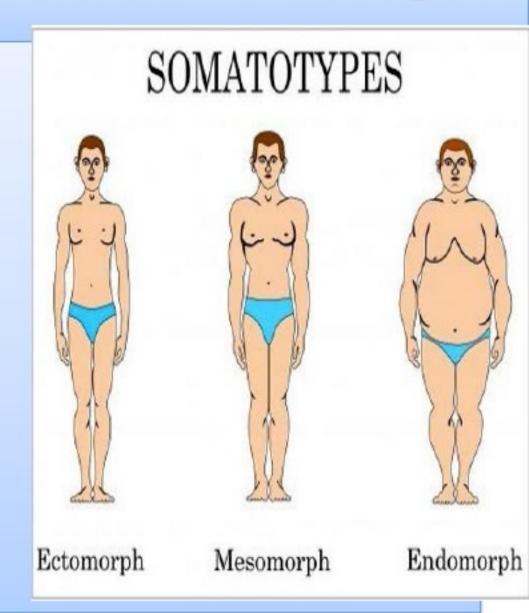
### Every individual is born with

- A unique permutation and combination of vata, pitta and kapha and the physical body is made up of doshas, tissues and excreta, (malas)
- By any method that can maintain functional integrity of body, mind and consciousness.



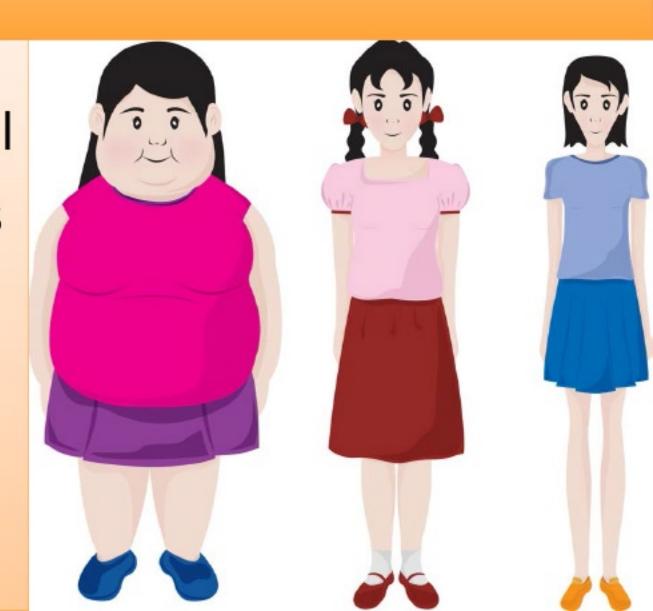
## According Prakruti/Vikruti Paradigm

- This means
- that your vikruti
- should be brought
- into
- balance with
- your prakruti,
   which was
- present at the time
- of birth.



## The dosha govern the the physical and

psychological constituents of an individuals constitution



## The Goal /Results

- Is that there is no
- vikruti only your
- prakruti exists.



### Samagnischa

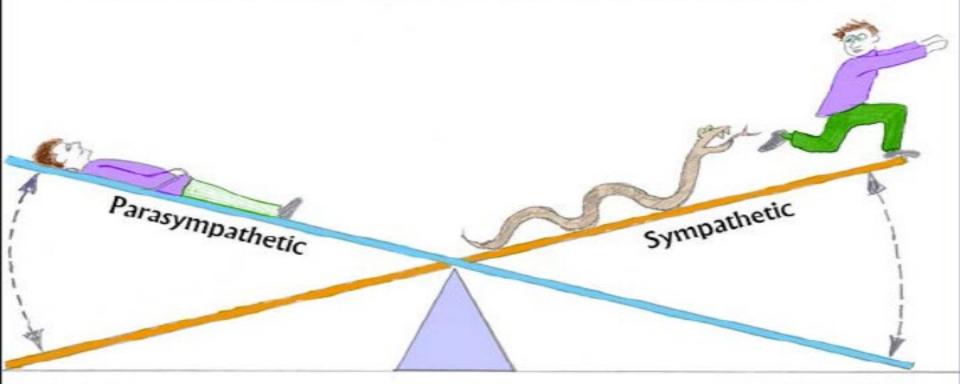
- The metabolic Fire
- Agni
- Should be balanced
- so that the person will
- not have drastic
- weight changes
- Loss or gain simply your weight is steady



#### **Step One:**

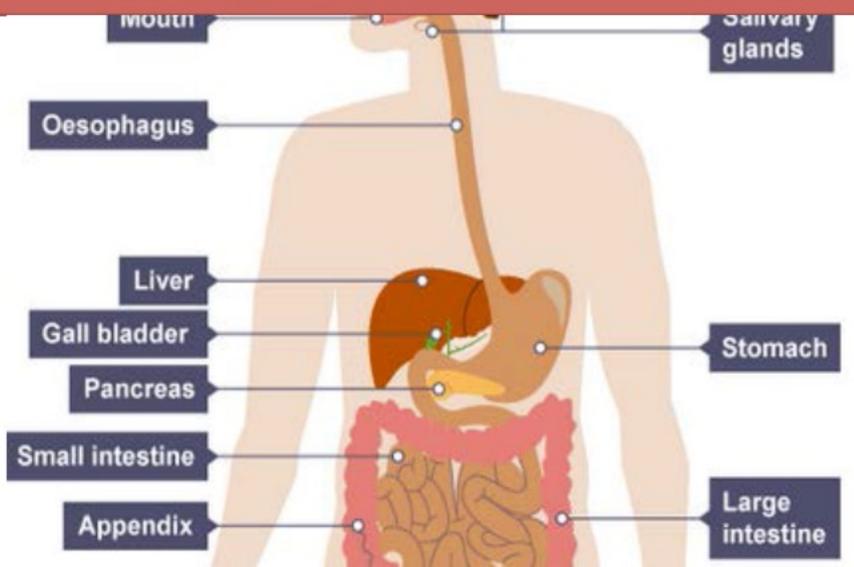
#### Maintain SamaDosha Means Balanced Dosha

Homeostasis is a dynamic balance between the autonomic branches.



Rest and digest: Parasympathetic activity dominates Fight or flight: Sympathetic activity dominates

## Step Two Ayu Health Balance Samagnischa (Fire In the Belly)



## StepOne SamaDosha and StepTwo Samagnischa

- Are achieved:
- Samadhatu
- Mala
- Kriya
- Takes Place
- The body's
- seven tissues
- Malas: urine feces
- sweat
- remain perfect



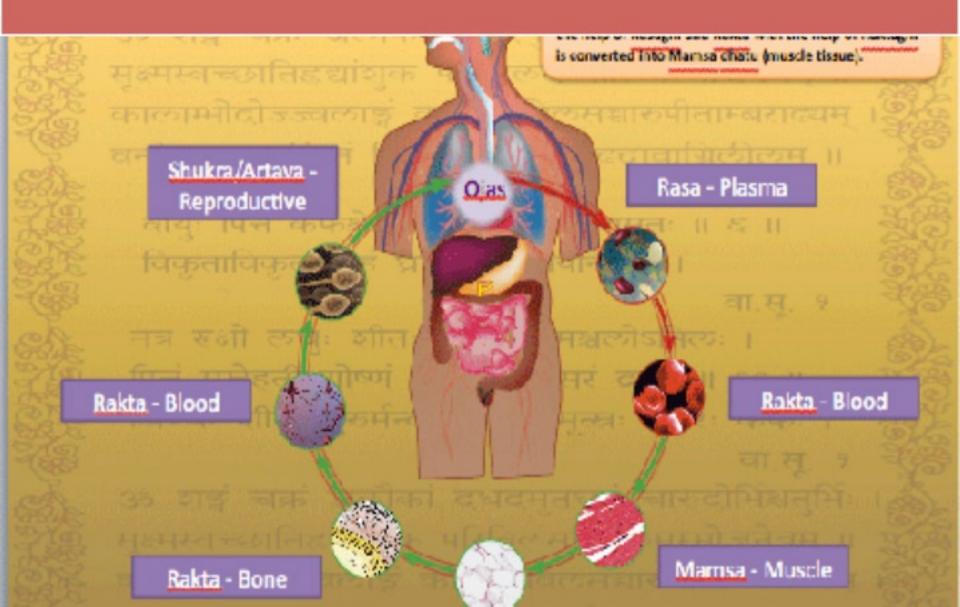
# Ayurveda Science Primary Cause of Disease

- Being the disturbance of the
- equilibrium of
- Doshas
- Dhatus
- Malas

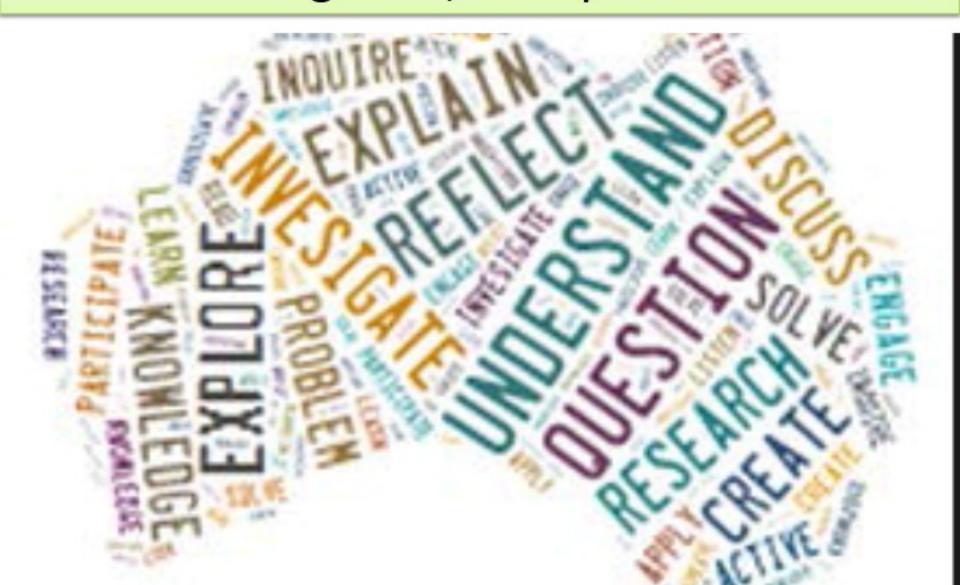
## Classification of Diseases

- Pathogenesis diseases either vata, pitta, kapha
- Dvandvaja:when two doshas are vititated simutaneusly
- Sannipataja: when all three dosa are simutaneouesly three doshas are vititated.

## **Dhatu Theory**

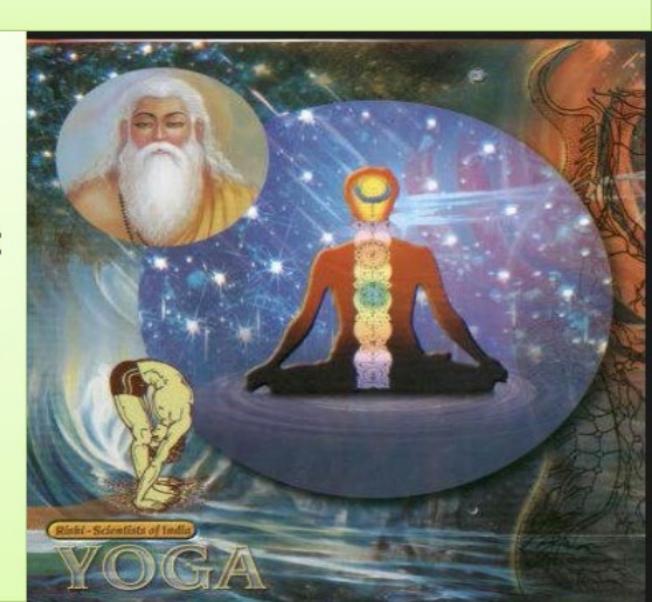


# Chikitsa literally means enquiry, investigation, or exploration.



#### Charaka uses Chikitsa as

 To mean the treatment and management of an imbalance or disease.



## Chikitsa is any method

 Or system that creates balance between the body, mind and consciousness.

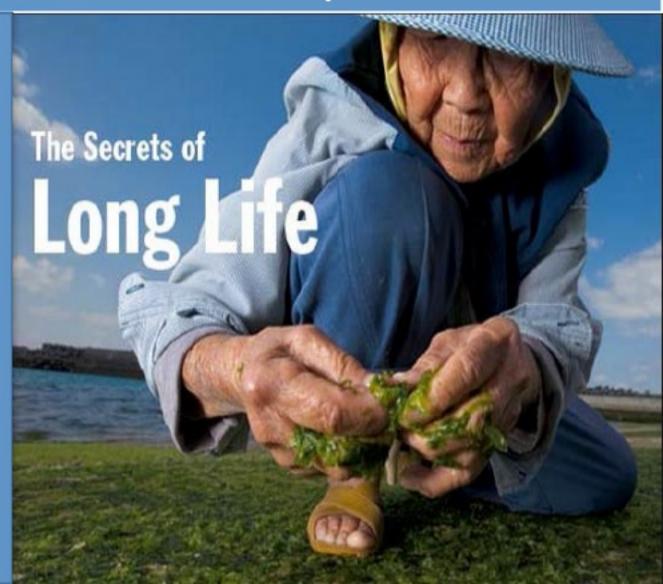


# Chikitsa doesn't just mean to give a drug or herbs, but it is the action

 Of yukti, which means prompt and skillful action. Concentrate on the task.

# Where Does Ayurveda HEALS At In the Body

- Ayurveda Heals at the origin of the the dis-ease.
- Heals at a level where the initiating energetic forces of disease operate.



## **Emphasis on Positive health**

 Ayurveda emphasizes the maintenance of positive health and prevention of diseases in preference to their cure.



Runaway Capitalism (Beware the Peacock Effect)

The Skills Every 21st-Century Manager Will Need

Kareem Abdul-Jabbar

PLUS Audacious Ideas 2012

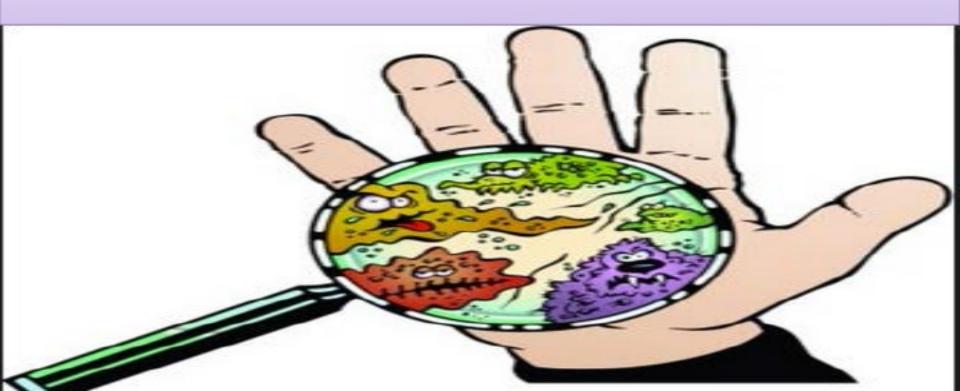
SPECIAL DOUBLE ISSUE

## THE VALUE OF HAPPINESS

WELL-BEING DRIVES PROFITS

### **Ayurveda Does NOT**

- Accept germs or invading organism as the primary factors for the causation of diseases.
- Germs are secondary causes according to Ayurveda.



## Ayurveda

- Does not lay much emphasis upon the seed.
- It is the field which is of primary importance for the treatment of diseases.



## The Aim of Ayurveda Approach To Health

- Is not to kill any germ but to make the tissues of the body immunized
- Leading to the environment
- So that the germs cannot multiply and grow.

## Germs Are Present in The Body

- But, if the field or tissue elements of the body are barren or
- immune to them, then the germs will not be able to produce a disease.



#### Nursing assessment

 An assessment of immune function begins with a health history and physical examination

#### **Health history**

- 1. Age
- 2. Nutrition
- 3. Infection and immunization
- Allergy
- Medications and blood transfusion
- Lifestyle and other factors

# Natural drugs

- Drugs used are
- Vegetable Origin
- Mineral Origin
- Animal Origin

#### **Opium**

Use of Opium was prevalent in Ayurveda



#### Administration of Different Types



#### **Natural drugs**

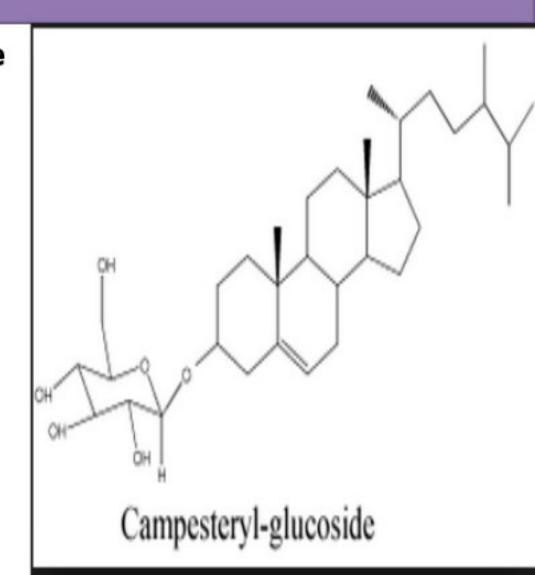
- Mostly used in their natural form
- Alkaloids Isolate
- Glucosides Isolates
- ArE not used in Ayurveda.
- Synthetic preparations are alien to Ayurvedic practice.

## alkaloid

An alkaloid is a naturally occurring nitrogenous organic molecule that has apharmacological effect on humans and other animals. The name derives from the word alkaline; originally, the term was used to describe any nitrogen-containing base(an amine in modern terms). Alkaloids are found in plants (e.g., in potatoes andtomatoes), animals (e.g., in shellfish) and fungi (e.g., in mushrooms), and can be extracted from their sources by treatment with acids (usually hydrochloric acid orsulfuric acid, though organic acids such as maleic acid and citric acid are sometimes used).

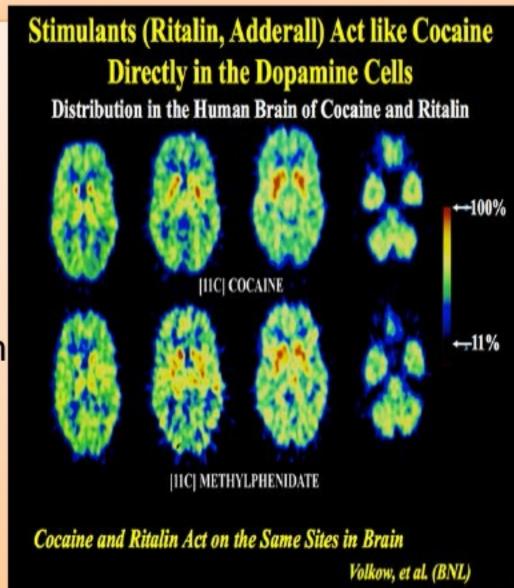
### Glucosides

 A glucoside is a glycoside that is derived from glucose. Glucosides are common in plants, but rare in animals. Glucose is produced when a glucoside is hydrolysed by purely chemical means, or decomposed by fermentation or enzymes.



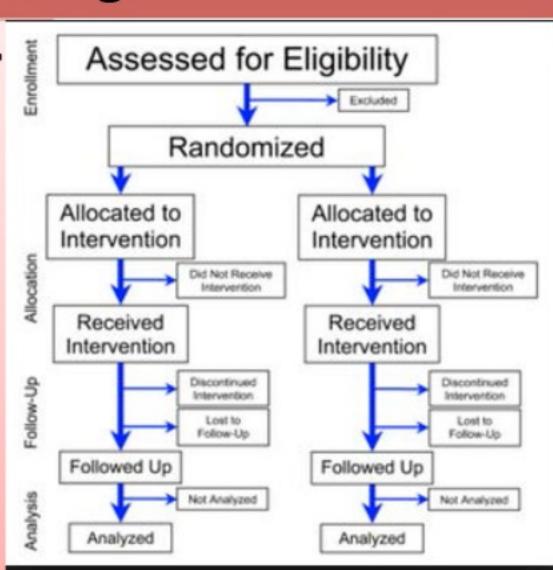
#### Non toxic nature and side benefits

- Drug should be therapeutically effective
- And there should be a sufficient margin
- Between the therapeutic dose which cures the diseases and the lethal dose which produces an injurious effect on the body



### Ayurveda Drugs

- Time-Tested For their harmlessness
- Evidence Based
   Studies
- Randomized
   Clinical Trials



#### In therapeutically effective doses

- Ayurvedic drugs are not only free of side effects
- But they genrally produce positive side effects.
- All ayurveda herbs are useful for patients and also for healthy persons.
- They cure diseases and and produce immunity against future attacks.
- In healthy individuals they help in maintenance of positive health and prevention of disease.

#### Simple and Economical Recipes

- Spices in kitchen
- Common plants growing in courtyard
- Used for treatment of common diseases
- Only after the home remedies have been tried and proven not healthful



### Simplicity in processing drugs

- Drugs are mostly used in their natural form
- Synthetic Drugs are not used
- Chemically isolated fractions are not used in preparation of ayurvedic herbs
- Some recipes are used in form of wines, medicated ghees, medicated oils,
- Ayurvedic physicians prepared their own recipes.

#### Foods and Spices As Medicines



#### **Shodana Chikitsa**

## detoxification

# Shamana

Palliativemeasures

# Dipana

# Kindling of agni

## Pachana

# Burning of Ama

# Ayurveda

- Devotes a great deal of attention to dipana and pachana.
- This is because when strength of agni becomes low
- There is production of raw unprocessed substances within the tissue.

#### Raw substance is called

## Ama

### ama

 Is a toxic morbid substance and ama is produced in daily metabolic activity

#### Ama can accumulate

 From impurities in the bodyfrom improper elimination of urine, feces, sweating the body

#### Ama can be

- Produced by dosha dusthi
- When aggravated doshas attack the dhatu

### ama

- Can be produced
- By unresolved, unprocessed emotions, thots and feelings
- Called mental Ama.
- This ama is the root cause of allpsychomatic disorders.



#### **AMA**

In general is the root cause of disease



## To live long

- We must be free from ama
- And to have freedom
   from AMA

#### Shodana

Purification and detoxification

## Anuloman

•pranayama

#### Vaidya's job

 Guide the patient toward taking back responsibility for their own health.

Ayurveda Principle

#### Health is a state of perfect balance.

Not just the absence of defined disease.

"Health is not just the absence of disease. Health is a state of optimal well-being." -World Health Organization

# AYURVEDA SAYS THERE IS NO CURE-ALL OR PANACEA FOR DISEASES

- THE BODY BEING MIND-BODY-SOUL ENTITY.
- HUMANS NEED NOT ONLY HERBS AND MINERALS
- BUT ALSO MENTAL HYGIENE THERAPY
- MEDICATIONS AND ESOTERIC FORMULAS



### Fever

- In western medicine Fever is treated as a symptom of another disease.
- Fever in AYURVEDA is a disease entity based on the phase the person is in the disease process.
- Mantras were used for different types of fever and their complications

#### Disease is understood through Five

- FACTORS.
- #1 Nidana: etiological Factors
- #2 Purva rupa: the signs before the disease
- #3 Rupa: actual signs and symptoms
- #4 Upashaya: Exploratory therapies
- #5 Samprati: Pathogenesis

#### Panca Nidana

 Without their proper appreciation successful Ayurvedic treatment is next to impossible.

#### **This Results**

- Both in the
- PREVENTION of Disease
- CURE of Disease

#### **Dietary Approach**

- Different
- Types of
- Diet
- Regimens
- According to
- Constitution
- Age
- Season





#### Medicines become ineffective if

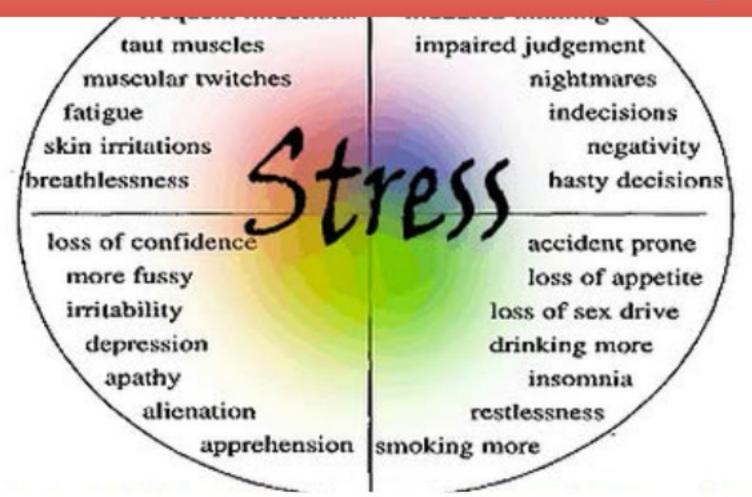
The patient resorts to unwholesome foods and regimen.



#### Svastha

- General Health
- SVA means self
- STHA means located or situated.
- One who is one with his or her own true self, that is
- SVASTHA
- And that is the very definition of HEALTH.

# There is a special chapter in Ayurvedic literature about how to live longer.



#### How to Calculate Quality of Life

- Ayuhu
- LONGEVITY
- of Life



#### **VARNA:** Color of Complexion



#### Balam

- Strength
- Tone
- Power



co-ordination of muscles

#### **Svastha: General Health**



## **Utsaha: Happiness**



Upachaya
The Build And Bulkiness of the Tissue



### Prabha

- Intelligence
- Color
- Complexion





#### Prana Tejas Ojas

- Prana: Brain Power
- Nervous System Functions

- Tejas: Metabolic Power:
- Acid/Base
- Digestive Enzyme system

- Ojas : Juices of the
- Immune system
- For Organs and Body Tissue.



#### SamaDosha and SamaAgnischa

 There is neither decaying of these tissues nor is there overgrowth.



#### Prasam Matma Indriya Manaha

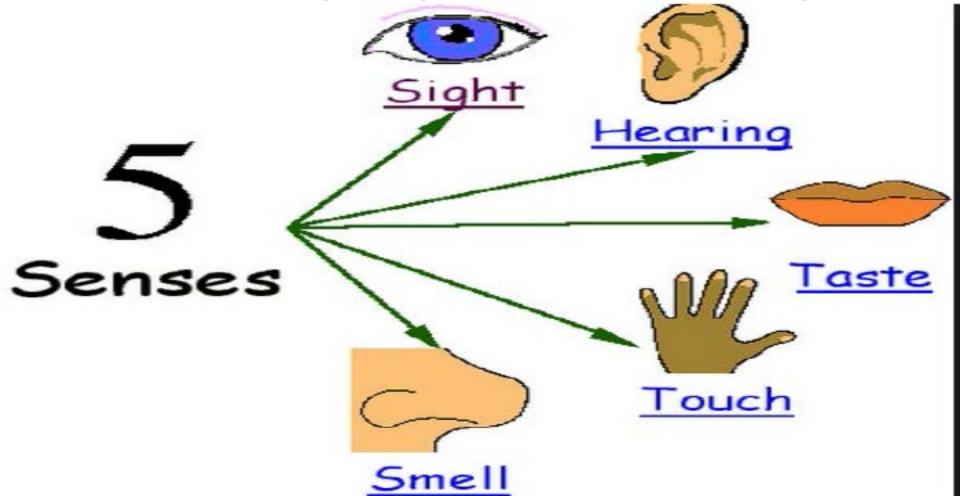
 Means the mind should be happy, peaceful, blissful

### Atma

- The soul
- Should be self content

#### indriya

The doors of perception must have clarity



### svastha

If we take care of all these

Body mind parts

· we have Svastha

•General health

### Utsaha

To

•Remain

happy



## With

• What is.

• What's around us.



#### Ancient Ayurveda taught

Every

• MO

•MENT



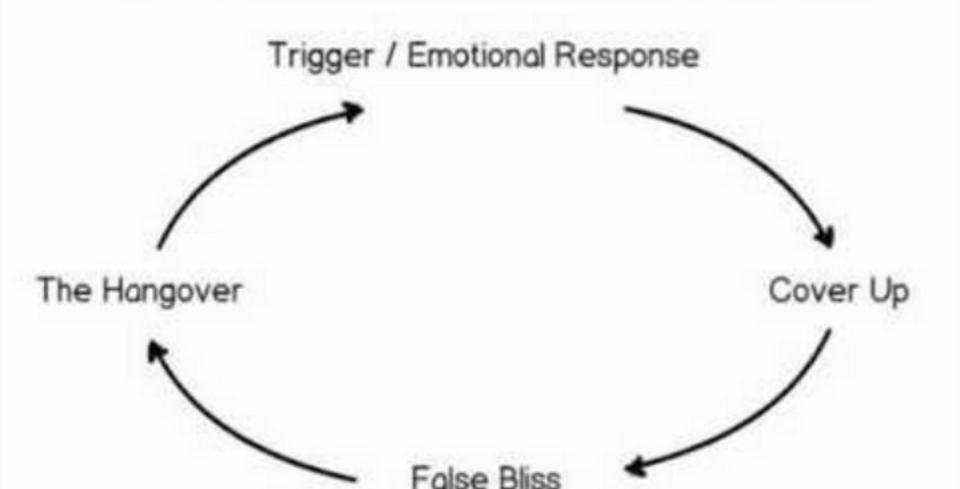
#### That we are thinking negative thoughts

- And having negative feelings
- Then we get carried away by these judgements and conclusions.



## Cycle of Negativity and Judgements creates Defective Changes In Our Doshic Balance

#### The Cycle of Emotional Eating



## Utsaha

- That is why Ayurveda says we should maintain
- HAPPINESS.

PEACEFULNESS

• BLISSFULNESS

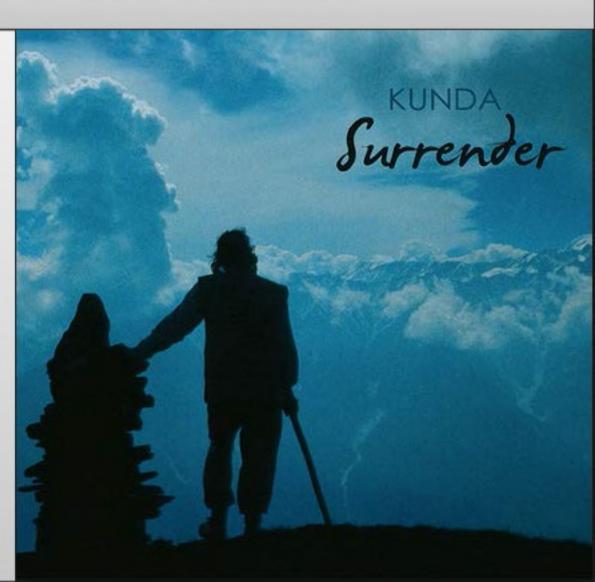


## Surrender

To

What

• is



#### No Running

- To what
- Should be
- To what
- Would be
- Could be



#### What is a REALITY

What should, would, could Be is a IDEA.

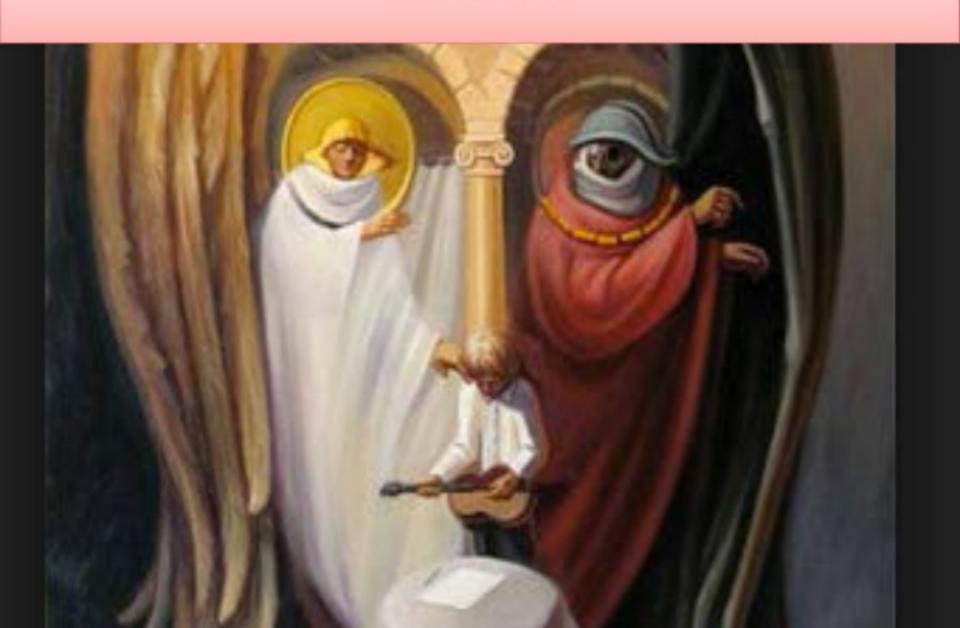


#### An Idea is not reality

- It maybe an
- illusion.
- So we tend to run
- after illusions
- and running
- after illusions
- can be one of the
- causes of suffering



#### illusions

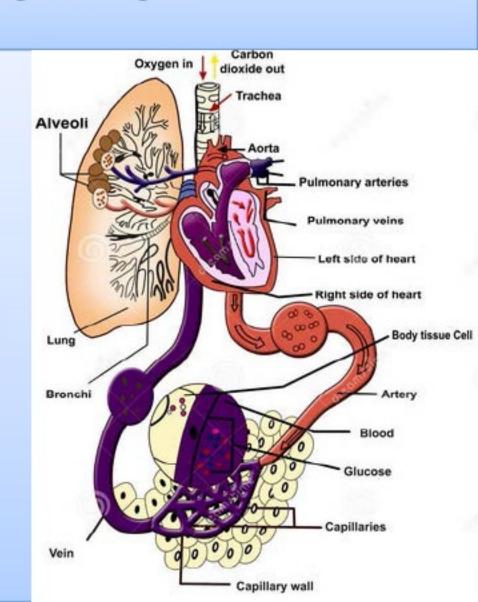


#### Prana, Tejas, Ojas

## PRANA

Is the life
energy that performs
Respiration
Oxygenation

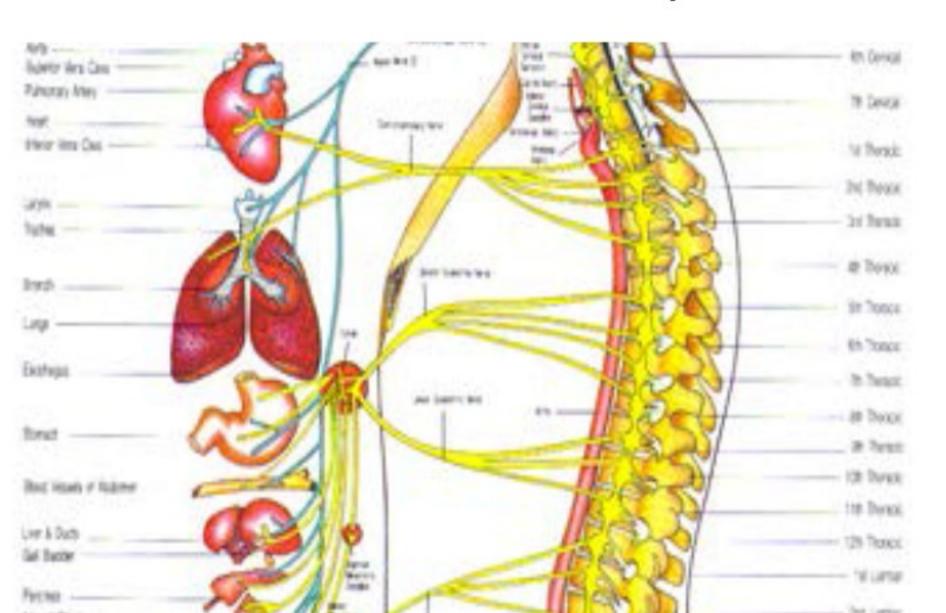
Circulation



## Prana

- Also governs the motor and sensory functions as well as the biological functions of the two other subtle essences
- Ojas
- Tejas

#### Autonomic Nervous system



# Tejas

- Maintains metabolic activity
- at the cellular level
- and it governs
- the body temperature
- and cellular intelligence.

# Ojas

- Is the pure essence of of all bodily tissue
- and it maintains our psychological
- and neurological immunological responses
- Ojas also sustains the immune factors at the cellular level.

#### In the body

- Every CELL is a
- center of awareness
- Every Cell has a
- Cellular Choice
- meaning its own
- selectivity
- and its own
- intelligence.



## Prana

Governs this flow of cellular communication

#### What Prana Looks Like

### From This you can see

 The importance of preserving the balance of prana, tejas, and ojas.